

THE SENATE SERENE.

The House Happy and Business Begins.

PEACEFUL AT PINE RIDGE.

Disastrous Explosion In a Coal Mine.

A World's Fair Without New Jersey.

Chili Rebellion.

By Cable and Associated Press.]
LONDON, Jan. 27.—Dispatches from Chili, via Buenos Ayres, brings further particulars concerning the revolution in Chili. Rebel Chilean war vessels at Porto Coquimbo fired shots into the town, probably at the troops defending the coal depots. Troops from Valparaiso are occupying Lazarena in force. The insurgents have blockaded Tongoy bay, thirty miles from Coquimbo. Tongoy is connected by rail with Tamaya and Oralle. The latter town is in turn connected by railroad with Coquimbo and Torbarralis. Three thousand government troops have been sent to reinforce the garrison at Tongoy. Later advices say it is reported that a battle was fought at Tongoy. The rebels have occupied Limache Alto, a town only twenty-five miles from Valparaiso. At Limache Alto the rebel forces took possession of the national factories and expelled the director and adherents of President Balmaceda from the town. The rebels have also occupied Quilota in the province of Valparaiso, fifty miles from Santiago on the Antagona, twenty miles from the Pacific. The property of foreign residents is suffering considerably from the rebellion in spite of the efforts of representatives of the foreign powers to protect the interests of the citizens of the various countries they represent. The action of the diplomatic representatives has been so discouraging to those officials that they formally informed the Chilean government that they will embark on board of the vessels and fleets of foreign powers if the conflict continues. President Balmaceda, in reply has asked the Ministers and Consuls to delay taking any action for a few days, as he hopes to be able to suppress the rebellion within that time.

Disastrous Explosion.

By Associated Press.]
PITTSBURGH, Jan. 27.—A special from Mount Pleasant, Penn., says a gas explosion in the mammoth shaft of the H. C. Frick Coke Company's mine, about ten miles from this place, occurred this morning. Between fifty and eighty men were in the mine at the time of the explosion. Eighteen bodies have been taken out. It is estimated that fifty of the men were killed.

It is very difficult to get details of the explosion, although it occurred at 9 o'clock this morning. The mines are on the Sewickly branch of the Southwest railroad, about half way between Latrobe and Mount Pleasant. The machinery which runs the fan was not damaged and plenty of air is forced into the mine to sustain the living and allow rescuing parties to enter with safety and bring out the bodies. The mine is badly wrecked in places. It is not possible to get an accurate idea of the number of living or injured who may be buried or imprisoned. There is no fire in the mine resulting from the explosion, so there will be definite news in a short time. It is said that the most of those killed are either English-speaking or German miners. The shaft is about one hundred feet deep and has a number of galleries. The superintendent has organized relief parties and is busily engaged in trying to penetrate the mine.

Pine Ridge Peaceful.

By Associated Press.]
KANSAS CITY (Mo.), Jan. 27.—James A. Finlay of this place, the Indian trader at the Pine Ridge Agency, returned home this morning for a brief visit. Finlay reports that he left the agency on Saturday everything was peaceful and quiet, and that General Miles said he did not expect any further trouble, but the general opinion of military officers is that the Indians will go on the war-path again in the spring, as not over one hundred of them were disarmed.

Senate Sustained.

By Associated Press.]
LINCOLN, (Nebr.), Jan. 27.—Resolutions were adopted in both branches of the Legislature this morning, approving the action of the United States Senate in refusing to consider the Force Bill.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—The Senate met at noon and the journal of Thursday (covering the proceedings of Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Monday) was read and approved.

Eustis of Louisiana, rising to a personal explanation, read from the Washington Post the following sentence: "Mr. Eustis was also brought from home, although he did not arrive until after the vote had been taken." He said the statement was wholly inaccurate. He had been in the chamber an hour before the first vote was taken; was present when the vote was taken and did vote. He deemed it proper to make the explanation because of the importance of the votes of yesterday.

The credentials of Stanford and Irby, as Senators-elect from California and South Carolina for the term beginning March 4, 1891, were presented, read and placed on file. Those of Stanford were criticised by Hoar as unsatisfactory in form, in the Governor undertaking to "commission Stanford, instead of simply certifying to his election."

Harris suggested there was abundant time before the expiration of the present term to have them put in proper form.

HOUSE.

The approval of the journal occupied half an hour. The Republican Senatorial Caucus Committee on order of business met this morning and agreed to recommend to their colleagues that after the Apportionment bill was acted upon the Eight-hour bill and the Copyright bill will be taken up in order. The Caucus Committee also disposed of other pending measures of public interest in this order. After the Copyright bill is to follow the Indian Depredations bill, and the Padlock Pure Food bill. The Nicaragua Canal bill was reported back by the Committee on Foreign Relations. Meanwhile individual Senators are to be allowed to call up measures not included in the above list in the morning hour, and it is believed that some advancement of business will result from the use of this privilege.

Springer of Illinois, rising to a question of privilege, referred to a resolution reciting the Speaker's conduct of yesterday in deciding the motion to be dilatory, was unlawful. McKinley of Ohio, made the point of order that the resolution was not a privileged one. The Speaker having exercised his right under the rules to decide the motion to be dilatory, he (McKinley) did not think that the action of the chair in deciding the motion to be out of order on the ground that it was dilatory, could be made a question of privilege. If it could, then the purpose of the rule for preventing dilatory motions was rendered nugatory.

He sustained the point of order. Springer appealed, and McKinley moved to table the appeal. The motion was agreed to; yeas, 138; nays, 105.

New Jersey Retaliates.

By Associated Press.]
TRENTON, (N. J.), Jan. 27.—In both branches of the Legislature last night a resolution was made the special order on Tuesday next, denouncing the Elections bill and declaring the State will withhold the appropriation for the World's Fair if the bill becomes a law.

Vilas Elected.

By Associated Press.]
MADISON (Wis.), Jan. 27.—Vilas received a majority over Spooner to-day when both houses of the Legislature voted for United States Senator.

Sixteen Days a Prisoner.

The Truckee Republican contains the following: Announcement was made in these columns some time since that J. G. Williams' cat, Ben Butler, had disappeared. After sixteen days of solitary confinement, without food or water, the cat was discovered between two floors in the Duran building now under construction, which had been laid and nailed. Old Ben was sawed out and looked as though he was about to deliver his "farewell address." He was tenderly cared for, and will recover.

Roll of Honor.

Following is the report of Brown's school for the month ending January 16, 1891: Dottie Burke, 97; Carrie Neilson, 98; Christina Nelson, 97; Annie Willotts, 93; Henry Neilson, 94; George Neilson, 92; Neils Neilson, 96; Guy Harden, 93; Frank Lofthouse, 93; James Wright, 95; Johnny Wright, 93; Roy Wright, 97; Charlie Gardella, 98; Henry Presole, 94; Jimmie Burke, 92; Willie Burke, 97; Joe Tachino, 94; Johnnie Tachino, 95; Guy Tachino, 96; Joe Bighouse, 93.

Miss M. Wright, Teacher.

May Burned.

Tom Barnett bid in about eighty tons of hay sold at Constable's sale on a judgment against Pat McCurn in favor of Barnett yesterday. Last night the stack was burned to the ground. As it was about four miles this side of Clark's Station in an isolated place it must have been the work of an incendiary. Constable Upon went down this morning to look into the matter.

ALL G'WINE AWAY.

From Alabama to Oklahoma.

THE SEALS OF BEHRING SEA.

A Collision of a Train of Returning Troops.

No Senator for Suckers—Ingalls Not In It.

Behring Sea Case.

By Associated Press.]
WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—The brief of Attorney-General Miller, in reply to the application of the Canadian Government for a writ of prohibition in the case of W. P. Sayward, labelled for catching seal in Behring Sea, was filed with the Supreme Court to-day. The position of the United States Government is thus stated briefly:

The Government of the United States opposes the filing of a petition for a writ of prohibition to the District Court of Alaska in this case for the following reasons: First—That the Supreme Court has no power in any case to issue a writ of prohibition to the Sitka Court, because it is not a District Court of the United States, being merely a Territorial Court.

He argued further, which the petitioners seek to prevent, that it cannot be raised on the record of admiralty proceedings filed with the Supreme Court, because the face of these proceedings show jurisdiction in the Alaska Court, and after sentence in such cases are heard, he argued, prohibition will not issue.

In concluding his argument, he held that, conceding all the facts averred in the petition, the question of jurisdiction of the Alaska Court depends on the extent of the dominion of the United States in Behring Sea. This, he maintained, is a political question to be decided by the political department of the Government, the Executive and Congress, both of which have decided against the petitioner's contention, and this decision, he held, must be conclusive upon the judiciary. No consideration whatever, the Attorney-General said, had been given in his answer to the question of international law which now, and has been for the past six years, subject to diplomatic correspondence between Great Britain and the United States with reference to the right of this country to assert territorial jurisdiction in Behring Sea, to the extent of protecting its seal fisheries beyond the three-mile limit, ordinarily fixed as the boundary of territorial jurisdiction of countries bordering on the sea. Such question, the Attorney-General respectfully stated, is not within the cognizance of the Supreme Court, and he therefore did not discuss it.

Railroad Collision.

By Associated Press.]
TOPEKA, Jan. 27.—Particulars of a collision between a passenger train and a special bearing United States troops from Pine Ridge, which occurred last evening on the Union Pacific at Florence, near Irvine Kansas, are received here. The special train consisted of seven passenger cars and twenty-four freight cars, and had on board four hundred soldiers, part of the Seventh Cavalry, and Battery E, light artillery, bound for Fort Riley. Three engines and several cars are a complete wreck, and many soldiers seriously, and at least two fatally injured. The dead, so far as can be ascertained, are Sergeant Schorbat of Battery E, who is cut all to pieces, and Private Meil of Troop G, Seventh Cavalry, with his left leg cut off and his head mashed. None of the passengers on the other train were injured, but one brakeman was hurt. The conductor of the military train is held responsible for the accident, as he was running on the express train's time. He has disappeared. A large number of cavalry horses were killed.

Ex-Sheriff Drowned.

By Associated Press.]
MERCER, Jan. 27.—John Clark, ex-Sheriff of Mariposa county, was drowned at Mormon Bar on the Merced river yesterday. A man started to cross the river in a boat which capsized. Clark jumped in to save the man and was drowned. The man escaped.

Embezzlers Suicide.

By Cable and Associated Press.]
PERTH, Jan. 27.—The cashier and treasurer and clerk of the People's Bank at Cabahale committed suicide on the discovery of extensive embezzlements committed by them. Many of the townsmen are ruined in consequence of the embezzlements.

Ingalls Defeated.

By Associated Press.]
TOPEKA, (Kas.), Jan. 27.—Pfeffer has received the full Alliance vote for Senator, in the House.

The ballot for United States Senator resulted, in the House, Pfeffer, 96; Ingalls, 23; Blair, 5. In the Senate, Ingalls, 36; Pfeffer, 2.

William Alfred Pfeffer was born in Cumberland County, Penn., in 1831, and is of Dutch parentage. In 1850, he caught the gold fever and went to California where he remained two years. He made considerable money and returned to Pennsylvania, and soon after removed to Indiana, and later, to Missouri. He served, during the war, in the 83rd Illinois Volunteers. At the close of the war, he settled at Clarksville, Tenn., practicing law and in 1870, he moved to Kansas, taking up a claim. At different times he edited various papers, served in the State Senate and was a delegate to the National Republican Convention in 1880. In that year he removed to Topeka, assumed editorial control of the Kansas Farmer and afterwards bought the paper. He has been engaged in the publication of that paper ever since. The paper has a wide circulation among Kansas farmers and much influence over them. He joined the Farmers Alliance movement one year ago, and in the Spring of last year, began a bitter and determined warfare against Ingalls' re-election.

Up to a year ago Pfeffer was a staunch Republican, when he joined the Farmers' Alliance. He outlined his policy as Senator to the Associated Press representative. He said he favored absolute and unlimited coinage of silver and a conservative expansion of the currency along other lines. He was in favor, he said, of protection to home industries, but believed the best protection did not always result from high tariff. Protection by tariff as a general principle, he said, was wrong. High tariff should be called into aid only for individual struggling industries. He now favored an average ad valorem duty of twenty per cent. He was opposed to the Force Bill.

Gwine Away.

By Associated Press.]
BIRMINGHAM (Ala.), Jan. 27.—A big exodus of negroes from this State to Oklahoma has set in. Fifty families of negroes left here yesterday for Kingfisher, and they will be followed in a few days by 200 families. A negro by the name of Foster, from Leavenworth, Kansas, has been among the negroes here some time, working up the business. He represents to them that they can secure rich farming lands in Oklahoma for almost nothing, and that if enough of them will go, they can secure absolute control of the government of the Territory. The latter seems to be the principal inducement. A number of negroes who owned good farms here have sold out everything and will join in the exodus.

Bancroft's Bequests.

By Associated Press.]
WASHINGTON, (D. C.), Jan. 27.—The will of the late George Bancroft has been placed in probate. The estate is given in trust for the benefit of relatives. Bancroft gives his portrait to Harvard College. His manuscript, and historical collections will be offered for sale to Congress, and in event of it not being purchased, to be offered to any public library—the money to be added to the Trust Fund. His library and printed works to be sold, preferably to some one institution, and this money to go to the same fund. The income from his copyrights also go to this fund.

Floods in Europe.

By Cable and Associated Press.]
LONDON, Jan. 27.—In England, France and Austria rapid thaws continue. Great havoc has been caused in western Germany by floods. In Berlin and eastern Germany, however, terrific snow storms are raging. The Elbe and Weiber are nearly free from ice, and navigation has been resumed on those two rivers. Numerous wrecks on the Caspian Sea are reported.

Farmers Alliance.

By Associated Press.]
OMAHA, (Nebr.), Jan. 27.—The eleven annual meeting of the Farmers National Alliance convened here this morning. A resolution was adopted excluding all persons, not members of the Alliance, from the sessions. About one hundred and fifty delegates are present. The morning session was consumed in routine business and reading President Powers annual address.

South Dakota Legislature.

By Associated Press.]
PIERRE, Jan. 27.—The House finally by a vote of 58 to 54 declared Blake (Independent) entitled to the seat now occupied by Fowler (Republican).

TELEGRAPHIC BRIEVITIES.

Bar silver, 104.
Charles Bradlaugh, reported yesterday to be improving, has suffered a relapse to-day.

THE LEGISLATURE.

No Business Transacted Other Than the Election of Hon. John P. Jones to Succeed Himself as United States Senator.

CARRSON, Jan. 27.—The general routine of business in both houses was gone through with to-day, excepting balloting for U. S. Senator. Senator John P. Jones and the Hon. Theodore Winters of Washoe were nominated and both received their party vote, excepting Hansen, the Democratic Assemblyman from Douglas, who voted for Jones.

Both houses will meet in joint convention to-morrow to ratify the election of Senator Jones.

A joint caucus last evening endorsed McCullough for Warden. The sessions to-day were short, and but little business was transacted.

A Strike Threatened.

By Associated Press.]
CHATTANOOGA, (Tenn.), Jan. 27.—At the office of the Southern Steel Company there has been posted a notice stating that after February 1st, the wages of men earning more than \$1.00 per day, will be reduced ten per cent. Most of the men employed were hired in England and brought here, as they say now, in direct violation of the labor contract law and say they will not submit to the proposed cut. They say if any civil action against them for breaking the statute in question, is brought, it will cost the Steel Company \$1000.00 fine for bringing them over. They assert they will stand up for their rights and a strike is probable. They claim the company pays less for melting and other work than any other great mill in the country.

California Legislature.

By Associated Press.]
SACRAMENTO, Jan. 27.—The Committee on Federal Relations reported favorably the joint resolutions providing for the election of United States Senator by a vote of the people; also the resolution providing for the improvement of Humboldt bar.

HOUSE.

Dibble introduced a bill establishing a naval battalion. Shannahan introduced a resolution providing that the matter of expenditures on the McComb investigation shall go to the Commission's Committee for investigation.

To-Day's Races.

By Associated Press.]
GUTHRIE, Jan. 27.—The races here to-day resulted as follows:

First race—five furlongs—Major Tom, first; Fernwood, second; Young Duke, third; time, 1:06 3/4.

Second race—eleven-sixteenths of a mile—Francis S., first; Guildero second; Little Fred, third; time, 1:18.

Third race—three-quarters of a mile—Chancellor, first; Deer Lodge, second; Ranocosa, third; time, 1:20.

Fourth race—mile and a sixteenth—Al Farrow, first; Glenwood, second; no time.

Stock Market.

By Associated Press.]
NEW YORK, Jan. 27.—Stocks opened moderately active; steady to higher. Business dullness soon overspread the entire list except Union Pacific and Burlington, and prices became stagnant and dealings devoid of feature. After 11 o'clock advances were made in Villard, but there was no other movement up to noon, when the market was dull, but firm, at the best prices of the morning.

Fire in San Jose.

By Associated Press.]
SAN JOSE, Jan. 27.—The Central Lodging House was burned this morning. There were sixteen people in the house. John Foley and Charles Nord were burned to death. Several shops in front of the house were destroyed. Losses aggregate \$6,000; insurance about \$1,000.

Suckers Still Balloting.

By Associated Press.]
SPRINGFIELD (Ill.), Jan. 27.—After the thirty-seventh ballot for United States Senator was taken without any result, the joint session of the Legislature adjourned till noon to-morrow.

Education Not Wanted.

By Associated Press.]
MADISON (Wis.), Jan. 27.—The Democrats in the Lower House this morning passed, under suspension of the rules, the bill to repeal the Bennett compulsory education law.

A Treasurer Killed.

By Cable and Associated Press.]
LANCASTER, (Ont.), Jan. 27.—John H. Estop, Treasurer of Lancaster Township, was shot dead early this morning by burglars, who afterwards ransacked his house.

BORN.

PAYNE—At Reno, Nevada, Jan. 27, 1891, to the wife of Frank Payne, a son—10 pounds.

WILLIAM DIXON & BROTHER.

DEALERS IN:

BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, ETC.

Prepared to furnish the best meats at the lowest living rates. 1009 Commercial Row Cor. Morris St.

FURNISHING-GOODS, HATS BOOTS AND SHOES.

John Sunderland's

The Cheapest Place in Town to Buy Good Reliable Goods at a Fair Price.

You Will Get Good Value for What You Pay!



Have constantly on hand in good goods

Men's & Boys' Clothing

HATS AND CAPS,

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Men's Lined and Unlined Gloves,

Also a fine and elegant variety of Men's Dress Gloves

IN NECKWEAR,

The variety and colors cannot be surpassed—

TECK'S PUFFS, BOWS,

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SILK INITIAL HANDKERCHIEFS!

The Largest Variety in the State.

Silk, Merino, Wool and Knit Mufflers and a Large Line of Suspenders. Dress Shirts and Night Shirts.

BOOTS AND SHOES

—IN ENDLESS VARIETY,—

For Men, Women and Children.

FELT BOOTS AND Rubber Boots and Shoes.

RICHARD HERZ,

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—DEALER IN—

HOWARD, WALTHAM, ELGIN, COLUMBUS, ROCKFORD, HAMPTON, And Fine SWISS WATCHES, DIAMONDS, RUBIES, EMERALDS, SAPPHIRES, OPALS, PEARLS, MOONSTONES, ETC., ETC.

AT UNIFORMLY LOW PRICES!

PLAIN AND FANCY ENGRAVING, Diamond Setting and Fine Watch Repairing

Are our Specialties.

OVER 20,000 WATCHES REPAIRED IN NEVADA.

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Perfumes, Toilet Articles, Patent Medicines.

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Reno Evening Gazette

ESTABLISHED EVERY EVENING EXCEPT SUNDAY.

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Daily, one square for one month \$2.50

Weekly, one square for one month 1.75

Tuesday, January 27, 1891

5 O'CLOCK EDITION.

Good Bye Senator.

It is with a feeling of regret that we are forced to bid Senator Jones a life-long farewell, but do so fully believing that this State has seen him for the last time, unless per chance some tax payer happens to catch him on the fly as he is passing through. His official acts are not likely to be much different through his change of residence, but his vote will be recorded on the side that suits Senator Jones' purpose best, as it always has been in the past. That he has no love for the people of this State, beyond his business associates and old-time recollections, is true, and why is he expected to spend any time here when he pays not one dollar tax, has no interest in common with the people, and has much pleasanter surroundings in the east and at his home at Santa Monica. There was no politics in this election either, for both Democrats and Republicans had a finger in the pie, and we trust both of the great parties are satisfied with the choice they have made, but that what little Nevada state was hanging to Senator Jones' shoes has been brushed off now for all time no one doubts, so we say farewell Senator.

The Democratic press is looking for a mare's nest, and is considerably worried for fear that the Senate was not "legally organized," and the election of Senator Jones will have to be postponed. We presume if the Senate had failed to elect a man to clean the cuspidors that the Democrats would have been worried for fear the Senate had not been legally organized and the safety of Senator Jones.

The Journal says: "The Legislature has passed but one act and that was to create a Legislative Fund of \$55,000. If the Governor had seen the point and vetoed the bill on the ground that one of the Houses which passed it was not legally organized, he would show that he was attentive to the duties of his office at least, and give the people, who are not in with the corporations, more confidence in him."

If the Governor "had seen the point and vetoed the bill" he would have proven himself an ass, and unworthy the confidence the people have reposed in him. Governor Colcord is not like a former Democratic Governor who recommended in his inaugural address the passage of a law requiring the Supreme Court to pass upon the constitutionality of all bills before they were presented to him to sign. The Democrats are great reformers.

This idea set forth by some that the interest should be reduced on all land contracts with the State we think is erroneous. It is said that much of the land will fall back into the hands of the State by means of forfeiture if such reduction is not made, and that the State school fund will be short that much interest. We think the laws are altogether too liberal and that Nevada has had her eyes slightly discolored by them already. It was passed originally intending to make the State one big cow pasture to the exclusion of sheep, but as sheep proved to be the best rustlers, the Act failed of its purpose. The cattle men see that, in order to hold their own, they have got to raise sheep themselves. As all the best lands bordering on streams was taken up under the most liberal laws that ever were placed on the statute books of any State in the Union, now let the men who took them pay the six per cent. interest on their contracts as per agreement, or let them be forfeited to the State.

The German Emperor's health causes the apprehension that his mother, the Empress Frederick, may become the virtual ruler of Germany. That would mean the continued obscuration of Bismarck, and probably a liberal policy. It is possible that the influence of the ex-Empress has already had something to do with Emperor William's spasmodic dashes in the way of liberalism.

SEVEN-SCORE OF YEARS.

The Extreme Old Age of Some Southern California, according to the statement of H. H. Bancroft and other reports, were found to be living in Spartan conditions as to temperance and training, and in a highly moral condition, in consequence of which they had uncommon physical endurance and contempt for luxury. This training in abstinence and hardihood, with temperance in diet, combined with the climate to produce the astonishing longevity to be found here, says Charles Dudley Warner in Harper's Magazine. Contrary to the customs of most other tribes of Indians, their aged were the care of the community. Dr. W. A. Winder, of San Diego, is quoted as saying that in a visit to El Cajon valley some thirty years ago he was taken to a house in which the aged persons were cared for. There were half a dozen who had reached an extreme age. Some were unable to move, their bony frames being seemingly ankylosed. They were old, wrinkled and blue-eyed; their skin was hanging in leathery folds about their withered limbs; some had hair as white as snow, and had seen some seven-score of years; others, still able to crawl, but so aged as to be unable to stand, went slowly about on their hands and knees, their limbs being attenuated and withered. The organs of special sense had in many nearly lost all activity some generations back. Some had lost the use of their limbs for more than a decade or generation; but the organs of life and the "great sympathetic" still kept up their automatic functions, not recognizing the fact, and surprisingly indifferent to it, that the rest of the body had ceased to be of any use a generation or more in the past. Dr. Palmer has a photograph (which I have seen) of a squaw whom he estimates to be one hundred and twenty-six years old. When he visited her he saw her put six watermelons in a blanket, tie it up, and carry it on her back for two miles. He is familiar with Indian customs and history, and a careful cross-examination convinced him that her information of old customs was not obtained by tradition. She was conversant with tribal habits she had seen practiced, such as the cremation of the dead, which the mission fathers had compelled the Indians to relinquish. She had seen the Indians punished by the fathers with floggings for persisting in the practice of cremation.

At the mission of San Tomas, in Lower California, is still living an Indian (a photograph of whom Dr. Remondino shows), bent and wrinkled, whose age is computed at one hundred and forty years. Although blind and maimed he is still active, and daily goes down the beach and along the beds of the creeks in search of driftwood, making it his daily task to gather and carry to camp a fagot of wood.

CANADIAN FORESTS.

Varieties of Trees Best Suited to Propagation.

From present experience, says the Toronto Empire, the varieties most promising for Manitoba and the Northwest are as follows: Box elder, variously known as Manitoba maple, ash-leaved maple and negundo maple, when grown from Northern seed. These lead in hardiness and general adaptability. American elm and white ash also do well when grown from Manitoba seed, and show in a marked degree greater hardiness than those raised from Eastern seed. Yellow canoe and white birch, as well as the cut-leaved varieties, are promising. American and European mountain ash are showing adaptability to soil and climate in a surprising degree. Of the maples (aceridae) the soft maple and Norway maple are partially successful at Indian Head. The Russian poplars, remarkable for their hardiness and rapidity of growth, are destined to be of great value to our settlers in the Western prairie region, where they form shelter belts for tenderer varieties in incredibly short periods. Experiments on the branch farms at Brandon and Indian Head thus far have demonstrated that in the line of shrubs, eleagnus argentea and aegleagnus argentea—this last commonly called Russian wild olive—Siberian pea tree (caragana arborescens) and several varieties of the lilac, the Japanese rose (rosa rugosa) will also be useful.

HOSPITABLE CALIFORNIANS.

Food and Means of Transportation to Be Had for the Asking.

The kindness and hospitality of the native Californians have not been overstated, says General Bidwell in the Century. Up to the time the Mexican regime ceased in California they had a custom of never charging for any thing; that is to say, for entertainment—food, use of horses, etc. You were supposed, even if invited to visit a friend, to bring your blankets with you and one would be very thoughtful if he traveled and did not take a knife with him to cut his meat. When you had eaten, the invariable custom was to rise, deliver to the woman or hostess the plate on which you had eaten the meat and beans—for that was about all they had—and say: "Muchas gracias, senora" ("Many thanks, madame"); and the hostess as invariably replied: "Buen provecho" ("May it do you much good"). The missions in California invariably had gardens with grapes, olives, figs, pomegranates, pears and apples, but the ranches scarcely ever had any fruit. When you wanted a horse to ride you would take it to the next ranch—it might be twenty, thirty or fifty miles—and turn it out there, and some time or other in reclaiming his stock the owner would get it back. In this way you might travel from one end of California to the other.

The Climate of Asia.

According to the North China Herald the climate in East and West Asia is becoming colder. That of China in particular is growing not only colder, but drier. Animals and plants used to hot, moist regions are gradually retreating southward. Two thousand years ago the bamboo flourished in the forests of North China, but it does not now, and at Pekin it is only cultivated under shelter and in favorable localities as a kind of garden plant.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Peculiar.

In Combination, Proportion, and Process of preparation, Hood's Sarsaparilla possesses the full curative value of the best known remedies of the vegetable kingdom.

Peculiar in strength and economy—Hood's Sarsaparilla is the only medicine of which can truly be said, "100 doses one dollar." Other medicines require larger doses, and do not produce as good results as

Hood's Sarsaparilla.

Peculiar in its medicinal merit, Hood's Sarsaparilla accomplishes cures hitherto unknown, and has won the title of "The greatest blood purifier ever discovered."

Peculiar in its "good name at home"—there is more of Hood's Sarsaparilla sold in Lowell, where it is made, than of all other blood purifiers.

Peculiar in its phenomenal record of sales abroad, no other preparation has attained such popularity in so short a time. It

Is Peculiar to Itself.

Peculiar in the originality and effectiveness of its advertising, its methods are continually being copied by competitors.

Peculiar in the way it wins the people's confidence, one bottle always sells another.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Sold by druggists; \$1.00 per bottle. Prepared only by C. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar



ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, head aches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, its many excellent qualities commend it to all. It is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N.Y.

For Sale by all druggists

California Cough Company, Reno, Nevada.

Headache!

Of any kind or from any cause CURED!

In from 3 to 30 minutes with certainty and safety

to number of how long standing, by using

Rev. J. W. PENDLE'S CEPRALINE

TONS CELEBRATED

—GRAND—

Masquerade Ball!

To be given by

VERDI MILL BOYS,

—On—

Friday, February 6th, 1891,

IN VERDI TOWN HALL.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:

J. Monte, E. DeLarby, E. O. Burns,

K. Koss, C. Conkey.

Floor Director, - O. M. Cota.

FLOOR MANAGERS,

F. Burns, C. R. Van Couter.

Tickets, - \$1.00.

Re-Opened!

I HEREBY RETURN THANKS TO MY

former patrons, and desire to inform them

that I have opened a shop in the same old

place, and solicit a share of the public patronage.

Boots and Shoes Made to Order.

And a perfect fit guaranteed, at prices that

duly competition. Repairing neatly and

satisfactorily done. Give me a call.

P. J. NAGLE.

Boot and Shoe Maker.

Notice.

I AM GOING EAST FOR TWO OR

three months, and the business of the

Union Works will be left in the hands of my

partner, Mr. A. J. Hutchison, who will con-

duct the business. JOHN MICHAEL.

January 27

MISCELLANEOUS.

1875. 1891.

Anniversary Ball,

Amity Lodge, No. 8, K. of P.

JANUARY 30, 1891.

In commemoration of the 15th Anniversary.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS,

H. R. Rule, J. F. Aiken, L. J. Cohn,

J. O. Sessions, S. J. Hodgkinson.

INVITATION COMMITTEE.

Members of Amity Lodge.

Floor Director, S. J. Hodgkinson

MANAGERS,

H. R. Rule, J. J. Cohn, J. O. Sessions,

N. W. Roff, G. B. Hymers,

B. M. Coffey, H. J. Thyes.

RECEPTION COMMITTEE,

J. F. Aiken, C. W. Jones, C. D. Williams,

C. A. Jones, S. Stauway.

TICKETS, Admitting Gentlemen and Ladies, \$1.50.

On sale at Hodgkinson's Drug Store, Jan 27

To Sawmill Men.

WE INVITE PROPOSALS FOR OPERATING a sawmill by the thousand feet, on Jo Gray Creek, near Cuba Station. The contractor to take the timber from the stump and deliver it in sawed lumber in a frame at the mill. The timber to be cut from Sections 7 and 18, Township 17 N., Range 18 E., as follows: Section 7, 600 acres west side of California line. Mill will be erected as early in the spring as the season will permit, and will be on Jo Gray Creek as near to the north line of Section 7 as the ground is suitable, and will be good and substantial in every respect, with a capacity of 30,000 to 40,000 feet per day.

Bidders will satisfy us that they are competent millmen, and fully equipped to carry out their contract. Address

KIDDER & BRO.,

Park City, Utah.

PACIFIC BREWERY.

Reno Soda Works and Granite

Saloon.

J. G. KERTH

Successor to George Becker.

Beer by the Glass, Quart, Bottle

or Keg at shortest notice.

Lager Beer of the best quality always on

hand. Orders from the country receive

prompt attention.

Commercial Row, - Reno, Nevada.

S. J. HODGKINSON'S

DRUG STORE.

Fine Perfumes in Bulk

WASHOE COUGH BALM!

TRY IT.

VIRGINIA STREET, - - - RENO

TRUCKEE MARKET!

W. S. BAILEY, Prop'r

Wholesale and Retail Butcher.

FRESH BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL

and sausage constantly on hand.

Ham, Bacon and Smoked Beef a

Specialty.

Virginia St., - Reno, Nev.

C. NOVACOVICH. H. J. BERR

BERRY & NOVACOVICH,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in—

FINE TEAS AND COFFEES,

Vegetables, Fish and Oysters

In season.

FRUITS OF ALL KINDS.

Wines, Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco, Crockery.

We carry a fine assortment of FANCY

GROCERIES.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

Town Property.

I HAVE VERY DESIRABLE TOWN

property for sale, situated in the pleas-

ant part of town.

BUILDING LOTS

Suitable for dwellings, with a commanding

view, can be had at fair prices.

Also Choice Business Block.

If you wish to speculate or buy

and see or address

WM. THOMPSON.

Reno, Nev.

ARCADE SALOON.

H. E. DAVIS & CO., PROPRIETORS.

THIS SALOON HAS BEEN RECENTLY

fitted up in the most modern style, and

is presided over by Harry Davis, late of the

Depot Hotel, whom everybody knows.

The Bar is Second to None

In the State, being always provided with the

best of everything.

Give Mr. Davis a call.

Notice.

ANY PERSON OR PERSONS CONDUCT-

ing themselves in a disorderly manner

upon the grounds of the Bishop Walker's

OUR COLUMN.

These Are the Books



We Are Giving Away.

This book contains 480

pages, in eight and one-half

inches long, six inches wide

and two inches thick. It is

printed on extra heavy paper

and is handsomely bound

with embossed cover and

gilt-lettered back.

It is different from all other

works ever published.

First—It teaches those

who have it how to tell what

the matter is when a person

gets sick.

All similar books tell what

to do if you know what the

disease is. This book tells

you HOW TO DEFECT

THE DISEASE, and then

what to do for it.

No other Book Published

does this.

Second—When a person

is really attacked by a dan-

gerous disease, it enables

you to know the fact, and in

such cases its advice is:

"Send for a competent phy-

sician at once." But in all

ordinary cases, such as can

be easily cured, it gives full

directions for treatment.

Third—It is not confined

to the practice used by any

one class of physicians; but

it gives, separately, and for

each disease, the methods

used by each of the different

schools of medicine, and in

ALL CASES THE PRE-

SCRIPTIONS ARE MADE

BY THE MOST EMINENT

MEN in their respective

TIME TABLES.

The following tables give the time of arrival and departure of passenger trains at Reno

ARRIVE.	TRAINS-C.P.	LEAVE.
10:10 p. m.	No. 1, Eastbound Ex.	10:20 p. m.
9:10 a. m.	No. 2, Eastbound Ex.	9:20 a. m.
4:25 p. m.	No. 3, Westbound Ex.	4:35 p. m.
11:40 p. m.	No. 4, Westbound Ex.	11:50 p. m.
V. & T.		
9:05 p. m.	No. 5, S. F. Express.	9:10 p. m.
11:45 a. m.	No. 6, Local Passenger.	11:55 a. m.
S. & C.		
Express and Freight.		
3:40 p. m.	Express and Freight.	3:45 p. m.

Time of Arrival and Departure of Mails at Reno.

MAIL FOR	CLOSING	ARRIVES
San Francisco and Sacramento (through)	4:30	10:10
San Francisco, Sacramento and intermediate points.	8:30	9:10
Ogden, all eastern points, V. & T. and all southern points.	8:30	9:05
Sauvannille and all northern points.	12:00	11:30
Buffalo Meadows, Sheephead every Monday.	12:00	11:30
(Arrive every Saturday)		

JOTTINGS.

Mince meat, pure leaf lard, choice butter and eggs; also a full line of canned goods and dried fruits at E. C. Leadbetter's.

Many a youth tries to surmount the obstacles in life in jumping his board bill. But they never try that game at the Riverside; it's too good to leave in that way.

We hate to see girls throw kisses. The average girl is such a thundering bad shot. And then they laugh at a fellow, and their eyes sparkle like the diamonds at Richard Herz's.

"So your wife has left you?" "She has." "What were her last words on leaving you?" "I'm going to C. A. Thurston's for some stylish visiting cards."

"Governor," called out a stranger in a Nebraska saloon, and every man got up. On such occasions J. J. Becker says, "H. y. s. keep your seat, don't allow a stranger to get imposed on."

The man who is waiting for something to turn up generally finds it when he steps on a barrel hoop, or finds the wheel slip empty when a storm comes. Order your supply from J. F. Atkin in time.

There is no accounting for taste. The Chicago girl, for instance, just gets as much enjoyment out of a simple kiss as her Boston sister from inter-labial communication. And it isn't to be compared to the Tolu sold by C. J. Brookins.

Confirmed.

The favorable impression produced on the first appearance of the agreeable fruit remedy, Syrup of Figs, a few years ago has been more than confirmed by the pleasant experience of all who have used it, and the success of the proprietors and manufacturers, the California Fig Syrup Company.

"Is this the best?" Is the question often asked, when medicine is wanted. The following are a few of the medicines of known reliability, sold by Shoemaker & Co., druggist of this place. They have many other excellent medicines, but these are worthy of especial mention:

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, famous for its cures of severe colds, and as a preventative for croup. Price 50 cents per bottle.

Chamberlain's Pain Balm, a general family liniment and especially valuable for rheumatism. Price 50 cents per bottle.

Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy, the most reliable known medicine for bowel complaints. It is especially prized by persons subject to colic. It has cured many cases of chronic diarrhoea. Price 25 and 50 cents per bottle.

St. Patrick's Pills, or disorders of the liver and bowels, a vigorous but gentle physic that cleanses and renovates the whole system. Price 25 cents, per box.

Chamberlain's Eye and Skin Ointment. For tetter, salt rheum, scald-head, eczema and chronic sore eyes. Price 25 cents.

Happy Hoosiers.

Wm Timmons, Postmaster of Idaville, Ind., writes: "Electric Bitters has done more for me than all other medicines combined, for that bad feeling arising from Kidney and Liver trouble." John Leslie, farmer and stockman of same place, writes: "Find the Electric Bitter to be the best Liver and Kidney medicine, made me feel like a new man."

J. W. Gardner, hardware merchant, same town, says: "Electric Bitters is just the thing for a man who is all run down and don't care whether he lives or dies; he found new strength, good appetite and felt just like he had a new lease on life. Only \$1.00 a bottle at Wm. Finner's drug store."

he question has been asked. "In what respect are St. Patrick's Pills better than any other?" Try them. You will find that they produce a pleasant cathartic effect, are more certain in their action, and that they not only physic but cleanse the whole system and regulate the liver and bowels. For sale at 25 cents per box by Shoemaker & Co.

Remarkable Rescue.

Mrs. Michael Curtin, Pleasant, Ill., makes the statement that she caught cold which settled on her lungs; she was treated for a month by her family physician, but grew worse. He told her she was a hopeless victim of consumption and that no medicine could cure her. Her druggist suggested Dr. King's New Discovery for consumption; she bought a bottle and to her delight found herself benefited from first dose. She continued its use and after taking ten bottles, found herself sound and well, now does her own housework and is as well as she was before. Free trial bottles of this Great Discovery at W. Finner's Drug Store, large bottles 50c, and \$1.00.

A Progressive Merchant.

A. Nelson is progressive. He has recently laid in a very extensive stock of choice cutlery, consisting of knives of all kinds and dimensions, which he is selling at remarkably low prices. He also runs a free intelligence office, and gets most anybody a job who applies. Give him a call.

Encourage Home Industry.

And obtain immediate and complete relief for your aching head by using Cephaline, the greatest headache remedy. Kept at all drug stores.

Advice to Mothers.

Mrs. Winkler's Soothing Syrup should always be used for children teething. It soothes the child, soothes the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

The most delicate constitutions can safely use Dr. J. H. McLean's Tar Wine Lung Balm; it is a sure remedy for cough, croup of voice, and all throat and lung diseases.

VALUABLE OPINIONS.

Calculated to Give the Legislature Some Idea of What is Best To Do.

The GAZETTE files the following additional opinions to its query as to what law would be most beneficial for the Legislature to pass:

Ely, Nev., Jan. 24, 1891. EDITOR GAZETTE: In my opinion, the vote on the question of a Constitutional Convention should be canvassed and if found to be the voice of the people the Legislature should not hesitate in calling same. Yours, Sol. Hilt.

BELMONT, Nev., Jan. 22, 1891. EDITOR GAZETTE: The present Legislature can greatly benefit the people of Nevada by passing a good revenue law. Very respectfully yours, ANDREW MAUTE.

WABUSKA, Nev., Jan. 22, 1891. EDITOR GAZETTE: Your question is a very important one. The general sentiment seems to seek a remedy for existing evils in the reduction of the expense of State government and the equalization of assessments. This may afford a little relief, but it does not cure. Had we ten times our present population and property, we would not be troubling ourselves over the number and cost of our State officials.

We have an immense territory unsurpassed for soil and climate. What is to induce and support population? Trade and manufacture may help, but mine will never make a great State of Nevada. Mining will occupy but a small space and represent only an occasional dot here and there on the map. Stock raising requires a large area with consequently few and scattering residents. As my friend, Hook Mason, says, "it takes 160 acres to raise a steer." Stock raising then will only occupy such portions as are of little or no value for anything else. To fill the gap and build up our State to the utmost we must fall back on good, old-fashioned, honest farming, where the good man drives the plow and the good wife milks the cow. For this we have abundant room. Soil and climate are controlling factors in inducing settlement. Hundreds of thousands in these United States are sighing for happy homes of their own, such as are lying around loose in Nevada, but they don't know it. We must proclaim the facts loudly to the world. "Tell it in Gath; publish it in the streets of Askelon." We must "set our light on a hill-top that may shine abroad and be seen afar of all men." We must arouse the ambition and excite the emulation of our own people in co-operating in all public and private enterprises calculated to promote the best interests of the State.

This the State Board of Trade has undertaken to do. It is a voluntary association of public-spirited citizens who have been and are giving their own time and money. They should not be expected to bear the whole burden. The State should stand with them. They should have State recognition and assistance. I think the most beneficial thing this Legislature can do for the State is to make a liberal appropriation for the use of the State Board of Trade in carrying on the work so bravely begun. Very truly yours, E. P. LOVEJOY.

MIZNER HOME.

He Goes to Washington to lay His Side of the Case Before the Authorities.

Minister Mizner, who was recently recalled from Guatemala by Secretary Blaine on account of his connection with the Barrundia murder, arrived in San Francisco Saturday, and proposes leaving for Washington where he will lay his side of the case before the authorities. The continued agitation of the Barrundia case points to a thorough investigation of the facts as the preliminary of a diplomatic adjustment of the whole affair. The Washington authorities state that General Barrundia was charged with being a traitor to Guatemala, and answerable to the law for the highest crime known to nations. He had taken passage on the steamer Acapulco, and was en route to Salvador, where it was probably his purpose to renew his attacks on the authorities of his country.

THE MARKET.

California, Oregon and Washington Looking to Nevada for a Supply of Beef.

Feeders may confidentially look for better prices for beef within the next month. San Jose, Napa, Vallejo, Benicia, and in fact all the smaller places around the Bay are already drawing on San Francisco for their beef supply, and California cannot possibly furnish her markets for more than thirty days, when San Francisco will be obliged to look this way for meat. Portland, Seattle, Tacoma and nearly all other points around the Sound are already casting their eyes to this market for their supply, which should have a tendency to put the price of cattle up at least two cents per pound within the next two or three weeks. Reno is full of San Francisco buyers now. They will make short work of Nevada beef when they commence on it.

It is a Fact.

The speech of Senator Ingalls has made a profound impression throughout the country. Everywhere his utterances are recognized as those of a broad-minded statesman. The Kansas legislator who does not vote to keep him in the Senate will make the mistake of his life, and be relegated to oblivion when the sober second thought comes to the people of that State.

San Francisco Meat Market.

The following are the rates for whole carcasses from slaughterers to dealers in San Francisco:

Beef—First quality, 6c; second quality 5c; third quality, 4c; 5c a lb. MUTTON—Quotable at 8c a lb. LAMB—Spring, 15c. PORK—Live Hogs, on foot, 10c; dressed, 9c; heavy, 10c; light, 9c; 10c a lb.

A Fine Winter.

This has been one of the finest winters for sheep and cattle that ever was known. A man could go onto the ranges and gather fair beef and mutton today.

THE LEGISLATURE.

The Senate Indefinitely Postpone the Election of its Full Quota of Officers.

EIGHTH DAY.

SENATE. Senate met at 11 o'clock. Roll called; quorum present. Prayer by Rev. Mr. Holmes. Journal read and approved.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS.

By Comins—S. B. No. 13, an Act to create a Legislative Fund, and to define its powers and duties. Referred to Committee on Ways and Means.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

By Spruill—Resolution that Standing Rule No. 12 of the Senate be amended so as to read 250 copies of all bills of a general nature shall be printed for the use of the Senate and Assembly. Lost.

Messages from the Governor taken up and referred to the several committees. At 11:45 recess was taken till 2 p. m.

At noon the Republican Senators went into caucus for the purpose of considering nominations of additional attaches. At the afternoon session the Senate indefinitely postponed the motion to amend the constitution on the organization of the Senate.

ASSEMBLY.

Assembly met at 11 a. m. Speaker Bicknell in chair. Prayer by Rev. Mr. Bird. Journal read and approved. Groves, from Committee on Education, reported favorably on A. B. No. 2. Murphy, from Judiciary Committee, reported favorably on Assembly Concurrent resolution No. 4, with amendments.

MESSAGE FROM GOVERNOR.

Governor notified Assembly of having forwarded eleven Indian war claims to U. S. Treasurer.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

By Van Emom—That report of Committee on Mileage be taken from table for consideration. Report re-referred to Committee on Mileage.

NOTICE OF BILLS.

By Menary—Of a bill repealing Act relative to the government of towns of the State.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS.

By Bell—Concurrent Resolution, memorializing Congress to establish a mail route from Belleville to Sodaville, Nye county. Referred to Committee on Federal Relations.

GENERAL FILE.

A. B. No. 2 (Bicknell's bill) providing for investing School Funds in bonds of the United States, Nevada, or other State bonds. Passed. Recess till 2 o'clock.

Assembly convened at 2 o'clock and took up the consideration of the mileage report. The vote of contention was whether the delegation from Lincoln county should have mileage by way of Salt Lake or direct route to Eureka.

AN ANCIENT HUMBUG.

Strong in Fiction, But Weak in Reality. "Juno like" is usually considered a compliment to a pretty woman, but the story as told in the original Greek (which is something not often counterfeited) describes Juno as being "haughty, jealous, and inexorable; a goddess of dimpled and matronly air, often found with a peacock at her feet," as if Juno was the only being that ever humbled the vanity of that bird of gorgeous plumage. She was the wife of Jupiter and no doubt, very often tried his patience. Jupiter is usually represented as seated on a throne with a sceptre in one hand and a thousand volts of lightning in the other. This was necessary to enable him to hold Juno level, and that he did so was why he was chosen to rule over all creation. And he well deserved this recognition, for he had, besides Juno, several other wives. The only deduction to be drawn from the story is that "Juno like" means a woman that would like to boss a pecked husband, and that kind is no longer in existence. The gods and goddesses are all dead, but beautiful paintings of some of them can be seen at the Union Saloon of Chase & Church, on free exhibition until midnight when they put out the lights and give 'em a rest.

A GOOD ORGANIZATION.

The Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen Pay Frank Porter One Thousand Dollars. The Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen paid Frank Porter \$1,000 last night. He was insured in the Brotherhood, which pays \$1,000 in case of death, or for the loss of three fingers, an arm or a leg. It will be remembered that Frank lost a leg by falling from the top of a car in the Reno yard a few months ago. The \$1,000 will prove of great help to him. He has a willow leg and can walk, when he gets used to it, with the aid of a cane. The leg was made by Robert Reed of Oakland, Cal. The Brotherhood is one of the best organizations in the country for railroad men.

Cattle Shipments.

J. T. Wright of Hallock reshipped from Reno this morning ten carloads of live beaver, consigned to Welby & Judge, San Francisco.

J. B. McCallough shipped three carloads of mutton sheep to J. G. Johnson & Son, San Francisco.

Going Into Sheep.

Most of the cattle kings of five years ago—there are but few left now—are shaping their business to go into sheep raising, claiming that, if properly handled, there is a profit of 33 1/3 per cent. in the business.

No Wreck Ashore.

Was ever more hopelessly stranded than a wrecked constitution, whether its disaster be the product of some formidable malady, or the slow, premature decay that seems to fasten upon some constitutions without apparent adequate cause. An excellent means of checking this gradual drain of the system of vitality is the beneficent tonic, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which promotes digestion, enriches the blood and gives assistance as well as stimulating to the kidneys and bladder, fever and ague and rheumatism are cured, the bodily ailments which it remedies promptly and thoroughly. Persistence in its use is well merited by it.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

BREVITIES. IN MEMORIAM.

Local and General Intelligence. The Ohio Farmers' Alliance opposes the formation of a third party. Judge Hawley will be in Carson Monday and will hold a session of the U. S. Circuit Court.

Special meeting of Ada Chapter, No. 4, O. E. S., Wednesday, Jan. 28. By order of Worthy Matron.

Farmers in Clay county, Ind., have been tearing down wires and poles put up by the Postal Telegraph Company.

Frank Payne comes up smiling this morning and the reason can be learned by glancing at the GAZETTE birth column.

Lucy Decker Young, one of the members of the late Prophet's harem, died in Salt Lake City yesterday, aged 68 years.

In Massachusetts last year three persons were killed by electric light plants, while eight lost their lives by inhaling illuminating gas.

A young fellow has been making a living around Sonoma towns by soliciting the loan of a postage stamp. So many stamps meant a square meal.

A sensation was created at Ellensburg, Or., Wednesday afternoon by the reported finding of two infants in the city reservoir by the ice cutters.

The merchants of Sturgeon, Mo., have entered into an ironclad agreement to enforce the cash system in that town. Anyone caught selling goods on credit forfeits all his outstanding accounts.

Catarh is caused by acrofulous taint in the blood, and is cured by Hood's Sarsaparilla, which purifies and enriches the blood and gives the whole system health and strength. Try this "peculiar medicine." It is prepared by C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.

It is extremely quiet to-day, and nothing much passing through Reno, except live stock and legislators, and of the two, the live stock seems the most profitable and in greatest demand, for there are usually a number of buyers here on the look out.

The Ball of the Knights of Pythias on Friday night promises to be a very enjoyable affair. The music will be an extra attraction to all lovers of dancing, and the Uniform Rank will be out in all the splendor of their regalia. Secure your partner in time.

PERSONALS.

John Slavin, the cattleman, is in town. C. C. Wallace came up from San Francisco this morning. D. L. Biles came over from Carson last night and went to San Francisco. A. C. Cleveland and wife came in from the East last night and continued on to Carson to-day.

W. B. Tobey and wife of Carson, returned this morning from a recreation trip to California. Powell Fredericks passed through Reno on this morning's overland on his way to New York city, which will be his abiding place while engaged in the jewelry business.

Coming. The representative of that old reliable wholesale grocery and tobacco house, Wellman, Peck & Co., San Francisco, will be in Reno to-morrow to call on our merchants. The house is well and favorably known throughout the Pacific Coast for square dealing.

The Wardenship. The Legislature will on to-morrow proceed by joint ballot to elect a Warden for the Prison. As Frank McCullough, the present incumbent, is the choice of the Republican caucus held last night, he will undoubtedly be chosen.

The Problem Solved.—An Universal Blood Purifier. Found at last in Hibbard's Rheumatic Syrup.—A remedy which expels all poisonous matter and taints of disease from the blood. A well known citizen of West Lebanon, Ind., testifies to its value. GENTLEMEN: It affords me pleasure to state that my wife has received greater benefit from your medicine than she has ever taken from any medicine she has ever taken. We have used six bottles, and find it the best family remedy and the greatest blood purifier we have ever used. It is truly all I claim to be by its founder. You cannot recommend it too highly. Yours truly, FRANK WALLACE, West Lebanon, Ind.

Sold by S. J. Hodgson, West Lebanon, Ind., by the Charles Wright Medicine Company, Detroit, Mich.

Headache and Dyspepsia. Wm. E. Rockwell, No. 515 West 57th street, New York, says: "I have been a martyr to bilious headache and dyspepsia. And indiscretion in diet, over fatigue, or cold, brings on a fit of indigestion, to be followed by a headache lasting two or three days at a time. I think I must have tried over twenty different remedies, which were recommended as certain cures by loving friends, but it was no use. At last I thought I would take a simple course of purgation with Brandreth's Pills. For the first week I took two pills every night, then one pill for thirty nights; in that time I gained three pounds in weight and never have had an ache or pain since." Disease in one part of the body will eventually fill the whole body with disease. Every year or two some part of the system grows weak and begins to decay. Such part should be removed at once, and new matter be allowed to take its place. There's no need of cutting it out with a surgeon's scalpel. Purge away the old, diseased and worn out parts with Brandreth's Pills.

FARNHAM'S PATENT Stovepipe Drum! Save Fuel Gain Heat! Avoid Fire!

(The Arrows indicate the current of heat as it passes through the Drum)

Address HUMB YERINGTON, Carson City, Nevada.

General Agent for Nevada, Utah, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oregon and Washington.

Reno Agent, J. H. Cowing and J. H. Clark. Wadsworth Agent, A. McPherson. F. S. Gladding, Authorized Representative.

PALACE DRY GOODS HOUSE.

PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE.

Midwinter Clearance Sale!

Cloaks, Wraps and Jackets

Owing to the mild winter we have had, we are obliged to reduce our immense stock of Cloaks, Wraps and Jackets, in cloth and sealette

At Greatly Reduced Prices. Intending purchasers will do well to call.

We carry the Largest Stock! The Finest Goods!

At Lowest Prices PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE

Country Orders received Prompt and Careful Attention.

MISCELLANEOUS. A. H. MANNING, DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF HARDWARE.

Plows, Harrows, Farm Wagons,

Header Gears, Carts, Road Scrapers, Seed Drills, Mowers Reapers 1 & 2 Horse Power Rakes

Manufacturer of Tinware.

Plumbing and Gasfitting at the Lowest Price

PAINTS, OILS AND VARNISHES, Agency Mound City Prepared Paint—guaranteed pure

W. O. H. MARTIN, Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

DEALER IN.... Groceries, Liquors, Tinware & Crockery

OF ALL KINDS. I also carry a very Extensive Stock of—

Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire, Steel Cumberland Coal, Lime, Plaster and Cement.

All Kinds of Agricultural Implements a Specialty.

D. A. BENDER, President. GRO. W. MAPES, Vice-President. C. T. BENDER, Cashier. GEO. H. TAYLOR, Asst. Cashier.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK, RENO, NEVADA.

Cash Capital, \$200,000. Surplus, \$75,000

A General Banking Business Transacted. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to our care. Foreign and domestic exchange bought and sold.

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS: BANK OF CALIFORNIA, San Francisco. NAT. BANK D. O. MILLS & CO., Sacramento. NAT. BANK OF THE REPUBLIC, New York. CONTINENTAL NAT. BANK, Chicago, Ill. BANCA GENERALE, Genoa, Italy.

DIRECTORS: W. O. H. MARTIN, D. A. BENDER, C. T. BENDER, GEO. W. MAPES, ALLEN A. CURTIS, FRANK M. LEE.

MARCUS FREDRICK, DEALER IN—

Tobacco, Cigars, Smokers' Materials, Etc.

Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing A SPECIALTY.

THE PUBLIC PATRONAGE IS INVITED

Agency for the "Reno Evening Gazette."

NEXT DOOR TO W. O. H. MARTIN COMMERCIAL ROW

-H. FREDRICK,- (Successor to I. FREDRICK.)

Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry of Every Description, Silver and Silver Plated Ware,

Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada

SPECIAL ATTENTION is called to my WATCH REPAIRING DEPARTMENT Having Special Facilities for First-Class Work. NO DELAY, and Moderate Charges.

ALL WORK WARRANTED. The GAZETTE was awarded the diploma for the best display of job work. Satisfaction guaranteed in all work.

FIFTY CENTS PER WEEK.

All classes of legitimate advertisements, not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column for fifty cents per week.

Lost Dog.
A LARGE BLACK AND WHITE DOG, answering to the name of Carlo, was stolen from Kankana Jim's cabin on November 4, 1890. Five dollars reward will be given on its return to me.
WM. D. WAVER.
Jan 27/91

Reno Division No. 2, U.R.K. of P.
YOU ARE HEREBY ORDERED TO appear at K. of P. B. II Friday evening Jan. 25th at 8:30 o'clock, in full uniform, helmet, sword, etc., to take part in the Grand March. By order, THYRES, Captain.
J. F. AITKEN, Recorder.
Jan 26/91

Cheap Boots and Shoes.
FRED PAVOLA WILL COMMENCE TO-morrow, Jan. 27th, to sell his entire stock of boots and shoes at cost of men's boots and ladies and children's shoes.
Jan 27/91

Situation Wanted.
A JAPANESE BOY WHO IS JUST FROM the City, wants a position as cook and house-work or any kind of work. Address O. P. this office.
Jan 26/91

Situation Wanted.
BY A SWEDISH GIRL TO DO GENERAL house work. Inquire at the Cigar store of A. Nelson.
Jan 27/91

Jacks for Sale.
I HAVE A PAW NO. 1 JACKS FOR sale cheap. I will sell the stall on. The attention of breeders is called to the fact. They can't do better than to give me a call.
St. Clair, Churchill Co.
Jan 27/91

A Chance in a Life Time.
FOR MEN WITH CAPITAL AND ACTIVE men without capital to secure a pleasant and profitable business. No drones or curiosity seekers need apply. Address with 2 cent stamp, Consolidated Adjustable Shoe Co., Salem, Mass.
Jan 27/91

Take Care of your Dogs.
ANYONE CAN GET A TAG FOR HIS DOG on application at the City of Reno, or at John Douglas. The ordinance will be strictly enforced hereafter.
Jan 20/91

For Sale.
A HALF INTEREST IN THE VERDI Hotel by lease for sale cheap. A chance for a man of moderate capital. Inquire of H. H. Beck or P. B. Comstock, Reno.
Jan 27/91

For Sale.
A SIAM DESIROUS OF LEAVING RENO, I offer my residence on the south side for sale at a bargain. For further information inquire of H. L. W. Knox on premises.
Jan 27/91

Assaying.
HAVING FITTED UP AN OFFICE AT my home, Cor. 7th and Center streets, I am now prepared to do all kinds of assaying at reasonable rates for good work. Samples left there or at Hodgkinson's drug store will receive immediate attention.
K. D. JACKSON.
Jan 27/91

Horse Clipping.
WE ARE PREPARED TO DO HORSE clipping in three-quarters of an hour and do it in a workman-like manner. Our machine works like a charm. GRAVES & STEVENS.
Dec 27/90

House to Rent.
A DWELLING HOUSE CONVENIENT to the school house, with all modern conveniences, to let. Inquire at the Monarch saloon.
Dec 27/90

Shorthand Instruction.
HAVING COMPLETED A COURSE IN shorthand, I am prepared to give instructions in the same. The electric system is the only system that can be learned in from four to six months. Terms reasonable. For further particulars, address P. O. box, 337, Reno, Nev. H. E. JOY.
Jan 27/91

Stray.
I AM TO MY PREMISES ABOUT THE 10th of Oct., one sorrel horse, four years old, white strip in face and white hind feet. Owner will prove property and pay charges.
J. A. WELDEN.
Jan 27/91

Wanted.
EVERYBODY TO CALL AT THE PALACE Bakery and get a 5 pound bag of candy for nothing if they can acquire as with any candy store between Sacramento and Ogden, having such a supply of pure candies as ours.
Jan 27/91

For Sale.
MY RESIDENCE ON SIERRA STREET immediately north of the Opera House, one of the most desirable places in town and well furnished with all modern improvements.
D. ALLEN.
Oct 27/90

For Sale.
A FINE FAMILY CARRIAGE HORSE, a phaeton and harness for sale cheap. Apply at this office at once.
Jan 27/91

Choice Residence Property.
FOR SALE, ONLY HALF MILE FROM the Railroad Depot and one-fourth mile from the State University. Water with the property. If you wish to make a home and see me.
B. F. LEETE.
Jan 27/91

Brookline's Steam Candy Factory.
THE FIRST CANDY FACTORY IN Reno. Fresh candy every hour. Call and get prices of small quantities or by the barrel. Wholesale prices same as San Francisco.
C. J. BROOKLINE.
Jan 27/91

Delinquent Notice.

UNION DITCH COMPANY—LOCATION of property, Truckee Meadows, Washoe County, Nevada, place of business, Reno, Nevada. NOTICE—There are delinquent upon the following described land, on account of Assessment heretofore levied, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders as follows:

NAME	NO. SH'S AMT.
J. P. Winfrey	100 \$55.00
Ross Jones	40 22.00
James Sullivan	200 230.00
M. B. Blanchard	40 30.00
A. J. Smith	200 275.00
Frank Marino	80 80.00
James Curlew	175 227.75
Henry Stephens	200 240.00
Geo. Ulyatt	150 157.50
William Perkins	30 37.50

And in accordance with an order of the Board of Trustees, so many shares of each parcel of said stock as may be necessary will be sold at public auction at the office of the Company, at the Courthouse, in Reno, on Saturday, the 14th day of February, 1891,

at the hour of one o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay such delinquent assessment, cost of advertising and expense of sale.
By order of the Trustees,
T. V. JULIEN, Secretary.
Reno, Jan. 12, 1891. (14)

Reno Livery Stable.
JOHN POTHOFF, Prop'r
OPPOSITE DEPOT.

Livery and Feed Stable.
First-class turnout at reasonable prices.

Transient Stock Carefully Provided for.
BIG Q is acknowledged as the leading remedy for Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, etc. The only safe remedy for these diseases.
Cure in 12 to 24 hours.
Guaranteed to cure.
Case Refused.
Wholesale and Retail.
Mfg. by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
THE DRUGGISTS OF RENO, N. V., are authorized to sell this remedy.
J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.
Solely by Druggists.
Price, \$1.00.

Call at this office for your job work.

MISCELLANEOUS.



"THE KING'S TOUCH."

In England, two centuries ago, popular superstition credited the "Royal Touch" with curing scrofula. These superstitious practices have now become obsolete, and in their place we have a scientific remedy in Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, which eliminates the impurities from the blood by the natural channels, thereby cleansing the system from all taints and impurities from whatever cause arising. It is truly a royal remedy, world-famed and the only liver, lung and blood remedy guaranteed to benefit or cure in every case, or money paid for it will be refunded. As a regulator of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels, "Golden Medical Discovery" cures all bilious attacks, indigestion and Dyspepsia, Chronic Diarrhea and kindred ailments. As an alternative, or blood-purifier, it manifests its marvelous properties in the cure of the worst Skin and Scalp Diseases, Salt-rheum, Tetter, Eczema, and Scrofulous Sores and Swellings, as well as Lung-scrofula, commonly known as Pulmonary Consumption, if taken in time and given a fair trial.

\$500 REWARD
The exclusive use of Stimulant Tobacco or Opium, or through youthful indiscretion, over-indulgence, etc., such as Loss of Brain Power, Wakefulness, Beating Heart, Pains in the Back, Seminal Weakness, Hysteria, Nervous Prostration, Nocturnal Emissions, Leucorrhea, Discharge, Weak Memory, Loss of Power and Impotency, which if neglected often lead to premature old age and insanity. Price, \$1 a box; 6 boxes for \$5. Sent by mail on receipt of price.
WRITTEN GUARANTEE for every \$5 order, to refund the money if a permanent cure is not effected. Thousands of testimonials from old and young of both sexes permanently cured by APHRODITE Circular free. Address
THE APHRODITE MEDICINE CO.,
108 Stevenson St., San Francisco, Cal.
For sale by W. PINNIGER, druggist, Sarapawly

The Celebrated French Cure,
Warranted to cure
APHRODITE or money refunded.

IS SOLD ON A POSITIVE GUARANTEE to cure any form of nervous disease, or any disorder of the generative organs, whether arising from AFTER the excessive use of Stimulant Tobacco or Opium, or through youthful indiscretion, over-indulgence, etc., such as Loss of Brain Power, Wakefulness, Beating Heart, Pains in the Back, Seminal Weakness, Hysteria, Nervous Prostration, Nocturnal Emissions, Leucorrhea, Discharge, Weak Memory, Loss of Power and Impotency, which if neglected often lead to premature old age and insanity. Price, \$1 a box; 6 boxes for \$5. Sent by mail on receipt of price.
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THE APHRODITE MEDICINE CO.,
108 Stevenson St., San Francisco, Cal.
For sale by W. PINNIGER, druggist, Sarapawly

SHEEP DIP! SHEEP DIP! SHEEP DIP!
California Non-Poisonous Leads! Others Follow
Awarded Highest Premium at the Mechanics Fair.

CALIFORNIA NON-POISONOUS DIP
It is a sure cure for SCAB when used as directed.
Price, \$1.00 per Gallon!
Special Discount to Large Consumers.
Send for circulars and see our testimonials.
For sale by
J. S. SHOEMAKER & CO.,
druggists, Reno, Nevada.

Health is Wealth!
Dr. E. C. West's nerve and brain treatment, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia, Headache, Nervous Prostration, etc., caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, and all the ailments of the brain, resulting in insanity and leading to death. Mental depression, Softening of the Brain, resulting in insanity and leading to death. Premature loss of Power, Loss of Power in either sex, Involuntary Losses and Spermatorrhea caused by over-exertion of the Brain, a fit abuse or over-indulgence. Each box contains one month's treatment, \$1.00 a box, or 6 boxes for \$5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price.
We Guarantee Six Boxes
To cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with \$5.00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not cure. Guarantees issued only by Wm. Pinniger, druggist, Reno.

5500 Reward.
We will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Constipation or Cholera, if cured by the use of West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely Vegetable, and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes, containing 30 pills, 25 cents. Beware of counterfeiters and imitations. For sale by Wm. Pinniger druggist, Reno Nov 15/90.

SOCIETY MEETING
A. O. U. W.
WASHINGTON LODGE, No. 25, A. O. U. W., meets every Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock in their hall in Thompson's new building, on Virginia street, between first and second streets.
J. K. Seaman, M. W.
R. C. SHEARER, Recorder.
Jan 27/91

Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.
THE STATED CONVOCACTIONS OF RENO Chapter No. 7, R. A. M., are held at Masonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday of each month, commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All sponsoring companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the R. M. F. W. L. BECHTEL, Secretary.

WHEN THE NEW WEARS OFF.

He was a youth, and she, a maid,
Both happy, young and gay,
They loved—and life to them was fair
As one continuous May.
The croakers saw this happiness,
And said: "Ah! love is blind;
You're happy now, but care will come
When the new wears off, you'll find."

They married, and then their life grew rich
With calmer, riper joy;
They were as man and wife more fond
Than when as girl and boy.
Their "friends" could not endure the sight,
And said, with worldly wisdom true:
"It will not be so bright and fine
When the new wears off a bit."

Ah, well, the new wore off, of course,
And then, what did they find?
An oldness which was better far,
For love is not so blind
As selfish care; and loving hearts
New joys will always meet.
So, when the new wears off, they'll find
Old love the more complete.
—Myrtle K. Cherrymen, in Detroit Free Press.

THE "ZONE-TARIFF."

How Railway Fares Have Been Greatly Reduced in Hungary.

A recent number of the Century magazine contains an article on the system recently adopted in Hungary for minimizing and regulating the passenger rates on railroads in that country. The writer says:

For the method of ballot reform which is so widely adopted we are indebted to Australia; and now from Hungary we have a suggestion of reform in railway management which promises to revolutionize the passenger business.

The "Zone-tariff," as it is called, was put in operation in Hungary on the 1st of August, 1889. It has, therefore, but a brief experience to justify its practicability; but the results thus far have been so remarkable that its success seems to be assured. The method consists of a division of the territory of Hungary into fourteen concentric zones, Budapest, the capital, being the center. The first zone includes all stations within 25 kilometers—16½ miles—from the center; the second, all more than 25 and less than 40; all the zones except the first, the twelfth and the thirteenth are 15 kilometers, or a little more than 9 miles in width; the three named are 25 kilometers in breadth, and the fourteen includes all stations more than 225 kilometers from the capital. The fare is regulated by the number of zones which the traveler enters or crosses during his journey. Reducing guildens to cents, the rate is 20, 16 and 10 cents per zone, for first, second and third-class passengers, respectively. If one starts from Budapest and crosses three zones he travels, therefore, 55 kilometers, or about 34 miles; if he goes first-class, his fare will be 60 cents; if second-class, 48 cents; if third-class, 30 cents.

For local traffic, when the traveler does not cross the boundary of any zone, there are special rates; if he goes only to the nearest station, the charges will be 12, 6 and 4 cents; if to the second station from his starting-point, 16, 9 and 6 cents; if to the third station, the full rates of the zone are charged. However, it is in the long distances that the system is more than 225 kilometers—150 miles—from Budapest the rates are the same. All stations beyond that distance are reckoned in the fourteenth zone. It costs no more to travel from Budapest to Brassó, which is 729 kilometers distant, than to Nagy Varad, the distance of which is only 245 kilometers. To this farthest point, 443 miles from the capital, the fares of the three classes are, for ordinary trains, \$3.20, \$2.32, and \$1.60. At this rate the first-class fare from New York to Chicago would be only about \$7.00; and the third-class fare about \$3.50.

The former rates of the Hungarian railways between the two points now under consideration were \$16.84, \$11.56, and \$7.68. The fare is, therefore, less than one-fifth of what it was under the old system.

It is in these long distances that the reduction is most sweeping; but even the shorter journeys are greatly cheapened. To Arad, which is 353 kilometers from Budapest, the former fare for the three classes was \$6.16, \$4.32 and \$3.08; the present fare is \$3.20, \$2.32 and \$1.60, a reduction of almost 50 per cent. Besides the reduction in rates, the new system offers great advantages in the way of convenience and simplification. The number of distinct tickets always kept on sale in every important hotel office was formerly about 700; the greatest number required in any office is now only 92. This reduces considerably the expense of printing and handling tickets. They are now sold like postage stamps, at news stands, post-offices, hotels, cigar shops and other such places. Any traveler knows what his fare will be if he knows how many zones he is to cross; he simply multiplies the number of the zones he is to enter or cross by the normal rate of fare per zone, which is, as has been explained, twenty, sixteen and ten cents for the three classes respectively.

For a large number of places within fifty-five kilometers of Budapest tickets containing from thirty to sixty tickets are issued at rates still lower. Thus for a group of stations averaging about twenty-one miles from Budapest there are sold which make the trip fares sixteen, twelve and eight cents. These books are transferable, and the owner of the book may pay with these tickets the fares of persons accompanying him. Evidently the purpose of this system is to extend these concessions and conveniences as widely as possible, and not, as often in America, to limit and circumscribe them so that the smallest number of people shall get the advantage of them.

The reader will be interested in knowing what response has been made by the Hungarian public to these liberal measures. The Hungarian public is not particularly responsive, the population of the country is sparse, they are a poor, unenterprising, home-keeping people; but they seem to know a good thing when they see it. The increase in the passenger traffic has been very great. For the first eight months of the new system the number of passengers carried was 7,770,876; for the corresponding months of the previous year the number carried was 2,891,532. It may be supposed that this increase was mainly due to the great reduction in the long-distance rates. On the contrary, the gain is the largest in the traffic between neighboring stations. Of such passengers there were under the old system 255,000; under the new, 4,507,586.

This vast increase of business has also been accompanied by a substantial increase of revenues. Comparing the receipts from passengers and baggage of the first six months of the new system with the corresponding months of the previous year, we find a gain of \$361,880. It is also stated that there has been no material increase in operating expenses. Under the old system the cars were not often more than one-third full.

It is not to be wondered at that railway managers from all parts of the world are hastening to Hungary to study on the ground this remarkable phenomenon. It is to be hoped that some of our own may go and return with new light on a great question.

To what extent the experience of Hungary could be made available in America it is not easy to say. Part of the Hungarian railways belong to the State, but part of them are under the control of private companies; it would appear, however, that the right of the State to regulate fares must be conceded. The document from which this information is derived is published by the Hungarian government, and it consists of an elaborate but very intelligible compilation of the rules and methods of classification under which the business is done.

One fact is clearly demonstrated—that reduced passenger fares greatly stimulate passenger traffic, and are advantageous to the companies. There are indications enough of this fact in the experience of American railways, but the managers are slow to act upon them. Perhaps this striking illustration from Hungarian railway history may quicken their apprehensions. The economic and industrial advantages of such low fares should be obvious to all. Whatever tends to promote the mobility of labor is in the interest of thrift and labor. Especially is this true in these times when through changes of fashion production is constantly shifting; if the work-people thrown out of employment in one place could easily and cheaply remove to some other place where laborers are wanted, suffering would be relieved, pauperism diminished, and the congestions of labor, out of which many difficulties arise, greatly reduced. The high rates of railroad fare prevent the free movement of labor, and aggravate many of our social ills.

SHEEP FOR WOMEN.

The Queer Way in Which Wives are Obtained in Russian Turkey.

Fifteen is the marriageable age, and preliminaries are commenced by the parents of the bridegroom sending a deputation of match-makers to the parents of the bride, offering presents, and among them a dish specially prepared for the occasion, of liver and mutton fat, which signifies that they mean matrimony. After this the compliment is returned by presents and a similar dish sent by the girl's parents to those of the bridegroom.

The bride's father then summons a meeting of kinsmen to consider the gross amount to be paid for the bride. The kalim may consist of forty, sixty or one hundred sheep, or from nine to forty-seven head of cattle, besides which the bridegroom has to give at least two presents of camels, horses, cows or fire-arms. These things decided, the bride's father sends to the bridegroom's aul for the kalim and one of the presents, after which the bridegroom takes the other presents and goes to see the bride for the first time.

The delivery of his present virtually seals the marriage contract, and he is so firmly betrothed that should he die before the time of marriage the intended wife has to go home to his parents and be taken for the wife of the next son. On the other hand, if during the period of betrothal the girl should die, her parents are bound to give instead their next daughter, or default of one, to return the kalim and pay a fine.

When the period of betrothal is at an end, the bridegroom goes to the aul of his bride, who is given up by her parents, with a dowry of a tent, a camel or riding horse, cattle and a bride's head-dress, besides a bed, crockery and a trunk of wearing apparel.

On the wedding night the priest places the bride and bridegroom in the midst of a tent, puts before them a covered cup of water, and begins the prayers. Then he asks the contracting parties if it is with their full consent they engage themselves to be married, and three times gives them the water to drink.

The completion of a marriage is followed by feasting and games, and then the newly married depart to the bridegroom's aul, with camels carrying the trousseau, and the portion of his wealth which a father gives to each of his daughters on her marriage.—N. Y. Sunday Journal.

Old Indian Signs.
About five miles above Morven, says the Macon (Ga.) Telegraph, is a mystery which the people of that community can not explain. In a hummock near the river are two complete circles, one ninety and the other one hundred and forty feet in diameter, the smaller circle inside the larger. These circles, which are made like those left by a circus performance, are completely barren of vegetation of all kinds. These circles have been there since the recollection of the oldest citizen, and none know how or when they came there. It must be that they are Indian signs, relics of by-gone days, when the savage warrior was lord of all he surveyed.

—The assessment valuation of Spokane Falls, Wash., is \$10,000,000 above that of last year.

Liver Complaint—Biliousness.
The chief symptoms of this disease are depression of spirits, foul coated tongue, bad tasting mouth, disagreeable breath, dry skin, with blotches and eruptions, yellow complexion, yellow eyes, tired, aching shoulders, dull pain in right side, faintness, shivering, and irregular bowels. This complaint in all of its forms can be readily cured by taking Dr. Cass' Improved Liver Pills as directed, and a lingering spell of sickness will often be avoided by their use. Sold at 25 cents a box by S. J. Hodgkinson.

Fryer's Abietine Ointment.—A combination of the Gum Abietine, Vaseline Carbolic Acid and other therapeutic agents. The best healing and purifying remedy in the world. For catarrh, piles, old sores, ulcers and all eruptions of the skin. Price 25 cts. Sold by Wm. Pinniger. The original and genuine Abietine preparations bear the fac-simile signature of D. F. Fryer.

A sure Cure for Piles.
Itching Piles are known by moisture, like perspiration causing intense itching when warm. This form, as well as blind, bleeding and protruding, yield at once to Dr. Bosanko's Pile remedy, which acts directly on the parts affected, absorbs tumors, allays itching and effects a permanent cure. Dr. Bosanko's Pile remedy is sold by mail, free of charge. Dr. J. J. McLean's Liver and Kidney Balm and Pills will positively cure.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.
The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, chapped hands, chilblains, corns and all skin eruptions and positively cures piles or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. 75 cts. 25 cents per box. For sale by Wm. Pinniger.

Sick headache and a sensation of oppression and dullness in the head, are very commonly produced by indigestion; morbid dependency, irregularity and over sensitivity of the nerves may, in a majority of cases be traced to the same cause. Dr. J. J. McLean's Liver and Kidney Balm and Pills will positively cure.

PROFESSIONAL.

DENTISTRY.
Dr. H. A. Fredrick,
FORMERLY OF VIRGINIA CITY, AND Graduate of the Leipzig and Berlin Dental Colleges, has permanently located in Reno and can be found in his dental parlors in the FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING, Rooms 13 and 14. Dr. Fredrick has a complete outfit of the latest improved instruments and will guarantee to do nothing but the best of work. Teeth extracted at all hours of the night.
Jan 27/91

Dr. Mayo A. Greenlaw,
DENTIST.
PARKERS IN POWNING'S BUILDING
OFFICE HOURS—From 9 a. m. until 5 p. m.
Nitrous Oxide Gas given for painless extraction of teeth.
All operations in dentistry performed and satisfaction guaranteed.
Jan 27/91

DR. E. C. PHELPS,
Dentist.
OFFICE IN SUNDERLAND'S BUILDING
Virginia street. Gold filling a specialty. Teeth extracted at all hours of the night. All school children free of charge, between the hours of 4 and 5 p. m.

W. A. PHILLIPS, M. D.,
Reno, Nevada,
OFFICE—SUNDERLAND'S BUILDING
Night call at Wm. Pinniger's residence.

A. DAWSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
OFFICE SECOND STREET, THIRD FLOOR, WEST OF THE JOURNAL OFFICE. Residence, West street.
Oct 27/90

J. A. LEWIS, M. D.,
RENO, NEVADA
Oct 27/90

DR. T. WAH ING,
English and Chinese Physician and Surgeon.

BENJAMIN CURLER,
Attorney-at-Law
OFFICE IN FIRST NATIONAL BANK Building, Reno, Nevada.
Jan 27/91

CLARKE & JONES,
Attorneys-at-Law.
RENO OFFICE IN THE POWNING Building, Virginia street, Reno, Nevada. Will practice in all the Courts.
Oct 27/90

BAKER & WINES,
Attorneys-at-Law.
OFFICE—FIRST NATIONAL BANK Building, room —, up stairs. Will practice in all the courts.
Jan 27/91

NOTICE TO RANCHERS
ON AND AFTER THE FIRST day of November I will sell apple trees at the following low rates in large lots for cash with order:
Apple trees 2 to 4 feet high, 12½ cts each by the 100 or 1000; apple trees 4 to 7 feet high 25 cts each by the 100 or 1000; apple trees 7 to 12 feet high 50 cts each by the 100 or 1000 bearing size and age, but cash must accompany the order and the cost of hauling—20 cents per bale, it bealed—and no discount to any one.
STEPHEN CONNER,
Reno and Mt. Hope Nurseries.
Reno, Nevada.

Carriages, Wagons, Carts, Etc.
W. J. LUKE CARRIES THE BEST class of goods to be found on the coast.
Agent for Studebaker's Fine Carriages, which cannot be excelled; agent for Frasier's Road Carts and Sulkeys; the best; also agent for the U. S. Carriage Co.

The Best Horse-shoeing in Nevada.
W. J. LUKE.
9

T. J. GARDNER,
CARRIAGE AND SIGN-PAINTER.
OVER HYMER'S STABLE,
Corner of Second and Sierra Street, Reno
1891

THE FINEST LINE OF
Chickadee's Royal Diamond Brand PENNYROYAL PILLS
Chickadee's Royal Diamond Brand PENNYROYAL PILLS are the most powerful and reliable of all the remedies for the treatment of the female system. They are sold by all druggists and are guaranteed to cure all cases of female weakness, irregularity, and all the ailments of the female system. They are sold by all druggists and are guaranteed to cure all cases of female weakness, irregularity, and all the ailments of the female system. They are sold by all druggists and are guaranteed to cure all cases of female weakness, irregularity, and all the ailments of the female system.

For Cure of
SPRAINS & STRAINS
Use
St. Jacobs Oil
Cures
STIFFNESS
Stiff Neck, Soreness

OUR FAMILY PHYSICIAN
Eight and One-half inches Long, Six inches Wide and Two inches Thick.

OUR FAMILY PHYSICIAN
Eight and One-half inches Long, Six inches Wide and Two inches Thick.

OUR PLAN:
We shall give a copy of this Three Dollar Book to each one of our subscribers this year, old as well as new, as follows:

Every new subscriber who sends for the WEEKLY GAZETTE AND STOCKMAN for one year at \$2.00 in advance, we will give a copy of this \$3.00 book.

To any old subscriber who will renew his or her subscription for one year at \$2.00 in advance, and get us one new subscriber at \$2.00, we will give a copy of the book.

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